## The Scoop <br> on SUGAR Presented by Alix Landman, MPH, RD, CDE

## The Negative Effects of Obesity on Your Health and Your life



## Sugar Consumption is on the Rise

Americans eat more sugar than other countries. Americans are 5\% of the world's population. We eat $33 \%$ of the world's sugar, over 10 million tons annually.

Daily caloric intake from
sugar-sweetened drinks in the U.S. has nearly tripled since 1977.


## Our average sugar consumption/person/year has gone from 1 lb. in the 1700 to 165 lbs. in 2010!



FIGURE 1. Sugar intake per capita in the United Kingdom from 1700 to $1978(30,31 ;$ ) and in the United States from 1975 to $2000(32 ;)$ is compared with obesity rates in the United States in non-Hispanic white men aged $60-69 \mathrm{y}(17 ;)$. Values for 1880-1910 are based on studies conducted in male Civil War yeterans aged $50-59 \mathrm{y}$ y $(18)$ t

## Soda Tax is Here

Voters in San Francisco, California passed a tax on sugar-sweetened beverages on Tuesday as the push by local governments to target soda to stem obesity and diabetes gathered speed.
San Francisco Bay Area neighbor Albany, California Oakland, California and Boulder,
Colorado, were on track to pass as well, with votes still being counted early on Wednesday.

The levies on sugar-sweetened beverages arrive a month after the World Health Organization recommended that governments introduce these types of taxes in a bid to battle obesity, diabetes and other diet-related diseases.
Opponents of such taxes say they hit lower income populations hardest, and that it is unfair to single out soda in the battle to fight obesity and diabetes. Coca-Cola Co, PepsiCo Inc and other companies in the roughly $\mathbf{\$ 1 0 0}$ billion U.S. soft drink industry are fighting the taxes at a time when soda consumption is falling. The San Francisco measure passed 62 percent to 38 percent and the Albany measure passed 71 percent to 29 percent. With 85 percent of precincts reporting, the Oakland measure had 62 percent support to 38 percent opposed, and in Boulder the soda tax was passing 54 percent to 46 percent, with the percent of votes counted unclear.

TAX REFORM

## Soda Tax Pops Up Around the World



Posted by Brady Wilson on Wednesday, August 3rd, 2016, 5:11 PM PERMALINK
$\because$ Tweet it Like 5 Pintt Print Pocket 2

Philadelphia made news recently when it became the second city in the U.S. to impose a tax on soda. Such taxes are not just confined to the U.S. either: France, the UK, and Mexico all have a version of the tax. South Africa and the Philippines are mulling similar taxes.

The soda tax is just another example of politicians reaching into the wallets of working people. Governments are targeting low income families who are most likely to consume sugary drinks. The targets of the tax are the least able to afford the government's greedy tax.

## Mexico's sugar tax leads to fall in consumption for second year running

Health experts are watching the progress of the tax to see if it will lower the rates of obesity-related diseases and type 2 diabetes


More than $70 \%$ of the population of Mexico is overweight or obese. Photograph: Alamy

Mexico's sugar tax appears to be having a significant impact for the second year running in changing the habits of a nation famous for its love of Coca-Cola, and will encourage countries troubled by obesity and contemplating a tax of their

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## Sugar, the Sweetest Poison

The word "sugar" includes these things ending in "ose":

1. Sucrose (table sugar), a simple sugar made from cane sugar or beets.
2. Fructose, a simple sugar in fruits, plants and honey.
3. Maltose, a complex sugar in barley and malt syrups.
4. Lactose, a complex sugar in milk.

5. Dextrose, a refined simple sugar from corn, sugar cane or beets
6. Glucose, a simple sugar in fruits, vegetables and grains.


## Nutrition Facts Label

## 5 grams of sugar = 1 teaspoon

Serving size: 1 tsp


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Amount Per Serving

| Calories from Fat 110 |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| \% Daily Value* |  |
| Total Fat 12 g | 18\% |
| Saturated Fat 3g | 15\% |
| Trans Fat 3g |  |
| Cholesterol 30mg | 10\% |
| Sodium 470mg 20\% |  |
| Potassium 700mg | 20\% |
| Total Carbohydrate 31g | 10\% |
| Dietary Fiber 0 g | U\% |
| Sugars 5g |  |
| Protein 5g |  |
| Vitamin A | 4\% |
| Vitamin C | 2\% |
| Calcium | 20\% |
| Iron | 4\% |

Percent Daily Values are based on a 2,000 calorie diet. Your Daily Values may be higher or lower depending on your calorie needs.

|  | Calories: | 2,000 | 2,500 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Total Fat | Less than | 65 g | 80 g |
| Sat Fat | Less than | 20 g | 25 g |
| Cholesterol | Less than | 300 mg | 300 mg |
| Sodium | Less than | $2,400 \mathrm{mg}$ | $2,400 \mathrm{mg}$ |
| Total Carbohydrate |  | 300 g | 375 g |
| Dietary Fiber |  | 25 g | 30 g |

## Sugar on the Label 20 fl oz Bottle = Sugars 65 grams



## Sugar on the Label $20 \mathrm{fl} \mathrm{oz} \mathrm{Bottle} \mathrm{=} \mathrm{Sugars} 65$ grams

## Coca-Cola

20 fl oz bottle

similar products

## n



## Sugar on the Label 8 fl oz = Sugars 22 grams



## Current New Label 2018

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Nutrition Facts} <br>
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Serving Size $2 / 3$ cup ( 55 g ) Servings Per Container About 8} <br>
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Amount Per Serving} <br>
\hline Calories 230 \& \multicolumn{3}{|r|}{Calories from Fat 40} <br>
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|r|}{\% Daily Value*} <br>
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Total Fat 8 g} \& \& 12\% <br>
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Saturated Fat 1g} \& \& 5\% <br>
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Trans Fat 0 g} <br>
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Cholesterol 0mg} \& \& 0\% <br>
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Sodium 160 mg} \& \& 7\% <br>
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Total Carbohydrate 37g} \& \& 12\% <br>
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Dietary Fiber 4 g} \& \& 16\% <br>
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Sugars 1g} <br>
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Protein 3 g} <br>
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Vitamin A} \& \& 10\% <br>
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Vitamin C} \& \& 8\% <br>
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Calcium} \& \& 20\% <br>
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Iron} \& \& 45\% <br>
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{- Percent Daily Values are based on a 2.000 calorie diet. Your dally value may be higher or lower depending on your calorie needs.} <br>
\hline \& Calories: \& 2,000 \& 2.500 <br>
\hline Total Fat \& Less than \& ${ }^{65} 9$ \& ${ }^{80 g}$ <br>
\hline Shat Fat \& Less than \& \& <br>
\hline Sodiesteral \& Less than \& ${ }^{3} \mathbf{3}, 400 \mathrm{mg}$, \& 2,400mg

200mg <br>

\hline Total Carbohydrate Dietary Fiber \& \& \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 375 \mathrm{~g} \\
& 30 \mathrm{~g}
\end{aligned}
$$ <br>

\hline
\end{tabular}

Nutrition Facts
8 servings per container
Serving size
$2 / 3$ cup (55a)
Amount per $2 / 3$ cup Calories

| \% DV* |  |
| ---: | :--- |
| $\mathbf{1 2 \%}$ | Total Fat 8 g |
| $\mathbf{5 \%}$ | Saturated Fat 1 g |
|  | Trans Fat 0 g |
| $\mathbf{0} \%$ | Cholesterol 0 mg |
| $\mathbf{7 \%}$ | Sodium 160mg |
| $\mathbf{1 2 \%}$ | Total Carbs 37g |
| $\mathbf{1 4 \%}$ | Dietary Fiber 4g |
|  | Sugars 1g |
|  | Added Sugars 0g |
|  | Protein 3g |
| $10 \%$ | Vitamin D 2mcg |
| $20 \%$ | Calcium 260 mg |
| $45 \%$ | Iron 8mg |
| $5 \%$ | Potassium 235mg |

- Footnote on Daily Values (DV) and calories reference to be inserted here.


## Added Sugar

 Where does it come from?

Soda
33\%


Hidden Sugar 26\%


Sweetened Fruit Drinks

10\%


Cereal
5\%

## SNIEKERS

Candy 5\%


Cake
5\%


Cookies \&
Brownies
$4 \%$


Syrups \&
Toppings 4\%


Low-fat Table Sugar
Products 4\%


NO MORE
ADDED SUGAR .COM

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## 8 fl oz/serving 2.5 servings/bottle

## 14 g sugar/8 fl oz 35 g sugar/20 fl oz

## MOFRUIT PUCE <br> Nutrition Facts

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## Sugar on the Label 12 oz Can = Sugars 39 grams



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## Mutritar Facts

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Servigs Per Gorking 1
Ampunt Par Byying
Colories 140

| 4, Dicy Value |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Tutal Fatioy | 4 |
| Sodium 4sim | 24 |
| Toptal Carbohydrate 39y | 114 |
| Supars 37 |  |
| Frutein 03 |  |

 colories, soturated toit treng int.
 cilcurn and ing
 7.704 calow th

## 5 grams = 1 teaspoon <br> 8 teaspoons of Sugar in One Can of Soda



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## Ketchup is $1 / 3$ sugar- watch

 how much you pour.|  |  | ® | First ingredient listed is 50\% of the total product. The next ingredients are less by volume in the product. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| atememe |  |  |  |
| , momememo | \%om | 2memem |  |
|  | ${ }_{0}$ | Mesemers |  |
| comeme | 8 |  |  |
| cismeme | \% |  |  |
| Semb |  | lick |  |

## Better Ketchup Choice



## Low Sugar - Lite Yogurt

## High Sugar - Low Fat



## Dannon Triple Zero- Stevia Sweetened



My Location None selected.

MENU
LOCATIONS
REWARDS *
BE A FRANCHISEE
BLOG


Fitness Blends
Smoothie King

OF SUGAR


## $\square$ Planet Smoothie




# Jamba Juice- Protein Smoothies Pay attention to the sugar! 



Maximize Your Workout with Protein

## Jamba Juice Island Pitaya Bowl



## Pitaya? I barely know ya! Get to know our Pitaya

Energy Bowl that puts a creamy tropical twist on the classic parfait while giving you the nutrient and energy boost you need.
*Availability may vary by location.

Find a Store $\quad \mathbf{Q}$

Real Whole Fruit \& 100\% Juice


Pineapple Juice Bananas Strawberries


Pineapple Juice, Frozen Pineapples, Fresh
Bananas, Frozen Pitaya, Frozen Strawberries, Frozen Mangos, Organic Pumpkin Flax Seed Granola, Fresh Blueberries, Honey, Chia Seeds,



Mangos Blueberries
A Blend Of Coconut.


## Sugar Level of Cereals



## Carbs 46 g Sugar 14 g

How much sugar was added?
How much comes from raisins? The new label will reveal that. All we know is there are 2.8 tsp. worth of sugar.

5 grams = 1 teaspoon

## Sugar Level of Cereals



## Sugar Level of Cereals



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## Pebbles ${ }^{\text {TM }}$

## Cocoa Pebbles ${ }^{\text {™ }}$

## Nutrition Facts

Serving Size $3 / 4$ cup ( 29 g )
Servings Per Container ( 8.5 oz ) about 8, (11 oz) about 11, ( 15 oz ) about 15, (20.5 oz) about 20, (22.5 oz) about 22, ( 25.5 oz ) about 25, (30 oz) about 29, ( 34 oz ) about 33 , ( 40 oz ) about 39

| Amount Per Serving | Cereal | Cereal with $1 / 2$ cup Fat Free Milk |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Calories | 120 | 160 |
| Calories from Fat | 10 | 10 |
|  | \% Daily Value ${ }^{* *}$ |  |
| Total Fat 1g* | 2\% | 2\% |
| Saturated Fat 1g | 5\% | 5\% |
| Trans Fat 0g |  |  |
| Cholesterol 0mg | 0\% | 0\% |
| Sodium 170mg | 7\% | 10\% |
| Potassium 45mg | 1\% | 7\% |
| Total Carbohydrate 25 g | 8\% | 10\% |
| Dietary Fiber 0g | 0\% | 0\% |
| Sugars 10g |  |  |
| Protein 1g |  |  |
| Vitamin A | 15\% | 20\% |
| Vitamin C | 0\% | 0\% |
| Calcium | 0\% | 15\% |
| Iron | 10\% | 10\% |
| Vitamin D | 20\% | 35\% |
| Thiamin | 25\% | 30\% |
| Riboflavin | 25\% | 35\% |
| Niacin | 25\% | 25\% |
| Vitamin B6 | 25\% | 25\% |
| Folic Acid | 25\% | 25\% |
| Vitamin B12 | 25\% | 35\% |
| Zinc | 10\% | 15\% |

*Amount in Cereal. One half cup fat free milk contributes an additional 40 calories, 65 mg sodium 200 mg potassium, 6 g total carbohydrate ( 6 g sugars) and 4 g protein.
** Percent Daily Values are based on a 2,000 calorie diet. Your daily values may be higher or lower depending on your calorie needs:

## CP 36 RTE

## INGREDIENTS

RICE, SUGAR, HYDROGENATED VEGETABLE OIL (COCONUT AND PALM KERNEL OILS), COCOA (PROCESSED WITH ALKALI), SALT, CARAMEL COLOR, NATURAL AND ARTIFICIAL FLAVOR.

## VITAMINS AND MINERALS

NIACINAMIDE, REDUCED IRON, ZINC OXIDE (SOURCE OF ZINC), VITAMIN B6, VITAMIN A PALMITATE, RIBOFLAVIN (VITAMIN B2), THIAMIN MONONITRATE (VITAMIN B1), FOLIC ACID, VITAMIN B12, VITAMIN D.

## (1)

Product formulations may change. For current nutrition facts and ingredient line information check product packaging.

Where are the Vitamins and Fiber?




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Average Daily Caloric Intake Of Sweeteners By Country


[^0]
## How Much Fructose Can I Eat Per Day?

Dr. David Lustig says the maximum fructose per day for health should be 20 grams.

## How much is that?

20 grams of fructose is about $4 \frac{1}{4}$ teaspoons. ( 1 teaspoon of fructose weighs 4.75 grams.) So 20 grams per day would be about 2 apples, 3 bananas, 2 pears, 9 dates or 1 tsp raw honey. Look at the chart and do the math.


Limit Fructose intake to $\mathbf{2 0}$ grams per day. That's $41 / 2$ tsp granulated fructose, or fresh fruit per the chart.

| Fruit portion | Grams of <br> Fructose |
| :--- | :---: |
| 1 Lime | 0.0 |
| 1 Lemon | 0.6 |
| 1 cup cranberries | 0.7 |
| 1 date | 2.6 |
| $1 / 8$ cantalope | 2.8 |
| 1 cup raspberries | 3.0 |
| 1 Kiwi | 3.4 |
| 1 slice pineapple | 4.0 |
| 1 grapefruit | 4.3 |
| 1 tangerine | 4.8 |
| 1 peach/nectarine | 5.8 |
| 1 orange | 6.1 |
| $1 / 2$ papaya | 6.3 |
| 1 banana | 7.1 |
| 1 cup blueberries | 7.4 |
| 1 apple | 9.5 |
| 1 pear | 11.8 |
| $1 / 4$ cup raisins | 12.3 |
| 1 cup grapes | 12.4 |
| $1 / 2$ mango | 16.2 |
| 1 cup dry apricots | 16.4 |
| 1 cup dry figs | 23.0 |

Fruit juice has as much sugar as soft drinks. Worse the "sugar" in juice is Fructose. We can only absorb 20-25 grams of Fructose per day.


Raisins, dates and dried fruit are loaded with fructose.

## Help You and Your Family

- Begin tracking your food and beverage intake.
- Use a digital app like MyFitnessPal, Lose It, EWG Healthy Living, Fooducate, or other digital means.
- Observe \# grams of sugar is coming from foods and beverages other than whole fruits, whole grains, and dairy products.


## MyFitnessPal.com




## myfitnesspal

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## LOSEIT.COM

Lose It!


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## Ewg.org Healthy Living App



## Fooducate.com Great app

"I was never able to lose weight before. Thanks to Fooducate, I've lost 20 lbs in 6 months. An incredible, life changing app."

Janice

## Health Tracker



Track what you eat and your activities to see your progress and achieve your goals

Average food grade: $B+$


This is a measure of calorie quality


| \#11104 11364 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Budget 1800 | Net 740 | Left 1060 |
| Food Points | 4118 | $x^{\circ} 5$ |
| Budget 40 N | et 13 Le | 20 |

## Eat More Fruits and Vegetables and Less Sugar



## Internet Tools You Can Use

- Digital Apps: MyFitnessPal, Lose It,

EWG Healthy Living, Fooducate

- EWG.org - Environmental Working Group
- Fooducate.com- website and app
- Cleananddelicious.com- print and cooking videos
- Mypyramid.gov/Choosemyplate.gov/Supertracker.gov
- Eatright.org (Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics)
- Learningaboutdiabetes.org- consumer info \& videos
- CSPlorg.net (Center For Science in the Public Interest)
- Nutritionsmarts.com (Alix Landman,R.D.- newsletter)


## Thank you!

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[^0]:    * Source: USDA-ERS, Conadesuca, OECD, Credit Suisse Research

